



# Health Trends and Millennials Driving Demand for Zero-Alcohol Beer

# **API's SIGMATEC** Technology Delivers 0.0% Alcohol Beer and Superior Taste

In recent years, nonalcoholic beer has been growing in popularity. Today's consumers are seeking healthier options as evidenced by the significant decline of soda consumption due to its high sugar content and link to obesity. Bottled water and juice have become more popular options, particularly among millennials, and this group is driving the sales of no- and low-alcohol beers as well. Statistics from the 2015 National Survey on Drug Use and Health found that more than 40% of 18- to 25-year-olds reported not having had an alcoholic beverage in the previous month. Nonalcoholic beer is growing in popularity because it evokes a lifestyle image more sophisticated than that of sodas and juices, fitting the social image that many people want to project about themselves.

Processes designed to dealcoholize wine and beer have been around for more than 30 years, but consumers did not always accept these products. These low-alcohol products were not the highest quality and had a less than pleasing taste, but better technology and experimentation with ingredients, strongly influenced by craft brewing, has changed that. With the right technology, removing the alcohol no longer means removing the flavor.

API Heat Transfer's Schmidt brand is the technological leader and original patent holder for the vacuum rectification process used to make no-alcohol beer. This method of dealcoholization better maintains the natural qualities of beer compared to the traditional process of filtering out the alcohol. API's exclusive SIGMATEC process is the only system capable of producing 0.0% beer.

This technology can produce beer with a final alcohol content lower than 0.04% by volume at a capacity of 2000 to 100,000 liters per day (10 h production).

#### **SIGMATEC** Procedure

Vacuum rectification is the core engineering principle behind SIGMA**TEC** technology. This proprietary dealcoholization process guarantees a very gentle separation of the alcohol from a diverse range of alcoholic products, including beer and wine, and can be tailored to a customer's product.

For example, consider beer dealcoholization. The first step is decarbonization. Next, the SIGMA**TEC** process removes the alcohol from the product in its rectification column, the design of which is exclusive to API Heat Transfer, resulting in better flavor and a reduction in alcohol content to below 0.04% alcohol by volume.

While the product is in the rectification column, alcohol-rich vapors are condensed and cooled at a low temperature in the top of the column. These alcohol-rich vapors can be concentrated up to 75% alcohol by volume and stored in a tank in the form of industrial alcohol. The result is a saleable product that can be marketed immediately.

SIGMA**TEC** plants have capacities ranging from 2 to 100 hl/h. The technology is environmentally friendly with regard to both water and energy resources. It is also adaptable for various products and formulations.

The technology advances made by API's SIGMATEC modular dealcoholizing plants are becoming increasingly attractive to smaller breweries as well as craft breweries. Today, the SIGMATEC dealcoholization system is used in more than 100 plants around the world.

### **Process Optimization**

From the beginning, API Heat Transfer with its Schmidt brand has successfully established itself as the market leader in innovative and energy efficient equipment, and its engineers continue to develop and optimize the SIGMA**TEC** process. For instance, new dual-stage cooling replaces 80% of glycol with cooling water, thereby reducing operating expenses. For a plant with 100 hl/h, the savings amounts to about 1,000 kW/h.

Advancements in control technology are enabling operators more flexibility in plant operations. Operators can continuously adjust the performance of their plant via a PLC (Programmable Logic Control) touch screen controller HMI (Human Machine Interface) within a power range of 50-100% without having to make a single mechanical adjustment. A PLC control with ethernet capability and real-time data displays enables operators to monitor performance and avoid premature cleanings, extending the intervals between cleanings and reducing the costs for energy, CIP (Clean-in-Place) products, water and downtime.

Furthermore, automated controls have optimized the maintenance procedures. Startup, cleaning, and shutdown of the plant have improved, saving thousands of liters of water per cleaning cycle.

To learn more about API's exclusive SIGMA**TEC** process or how it can be incorporated into your plant, please email sales@apiheattransfer.com or call (877) 274-4328.

#### Below are the primary advantages of the ${\sf SIGMATEC}$ process:

- Ability to decrease the alcohol content to less than 0.04% by
- Ability to decrease alcoholic content to 0.05% or 0.0%, and >20% is possible after adding the alcohol, if desired
- Gentle treatment of the product due to low process temperatures resulting in low thermal stress
- Dealcoholization of beer minimizes product loss versus concentration
- Patented Aroma Recovery Unit enables aroma components and flavors to be recovered and directed back into the beer
- Aroma Recovery Unit is a closed steam loop and does not use plant steam, so no boiler chemicals can contaminate the final product or alter the flavor profile
- Fully automatic operation independent of the plant capacity throughout startup, production, CIP and shutdown
- Low maintenance costs because no releasing agent is required
- Concentration of alcohol up to 75% by volume, which can be marketed as a new product
- Capacity scope of 2-100 hl/h product feed

# Schmidt® SIGMATEC Dealcoholization System Capacity: 2 hl/h – 200 hl/h

For Breweries, Wineries, And Fruit/Cider Production

## **Areas of Application**

With more than 30 years of experience in dealcoholization, Schmidt® SIGMATEC has become the market leader worldwide. With the experience gained in supplying a large number of dealcoholizing plants, our SIGMATEC design has become highly refined.

To date, SIGMA**TEC** systems have been manufactured for a scope of capacity ranging from 2 hl/h to 200 hl/h.

#### **Breweries**

Wheat beer, Pils, Pale Ale, Lager, Dunkel, Stout

#### **Wineries**

White/Red Wine, Sparkling Wine, Mulled Wine

#### **Fruit/Cider Production**

Perry, Cider

#### **Other Industries**

Alcoholic Liquids, Extracts

# **Advantages of the Process**

- Dealcoholization under 0.05% alc/vol
- Cost-Effectiveness
  - minimum volume loss
  - alcohol concentration up to 85% alc/vol, hence a valuable, marketable by-product
  - fully automatic operation
  - low energy consumption
  - low maintenance cost
- Careful Handling of Product
  - low processing temperature
  - short holding time
- Environmentally Beneficial and Advantageous in the Conservation of Resources
- Optional Aroma Recovery
- Optional Dosing of Base Product
- Optional CIP System
- Optional Desulfurization



#### **Technical Versions**

#### **Materials and Specifications**

Materials of Columns and Tanks:	All Current Stainless Steels
Column Internals:	Exclusively designed, custom structured packing and distribution
Column Diameters:	Dn 200 to Dn 2,000
Heating System:	Direct Steam or Hot Water

### Capacity Data

Feed Capacity:	2 hl/h to 200 hl/h (Beer)
Steam Consumption:	15 - 18 kg/hl
Cooling Capacity:	10 - 12 kw/h
Average Temperature:	40 - 80°C
Alcohol Concentration at Inlet:	0.75 - 15% alc/vol
Final Concentration of Alcohol:	40 - 85% alc/vol











**API Heat Transfer,** a family of high-performance brands  $\checkmark$ 



# High-performance heat transfer.

It's who we are and what we do. It's part of our 140-year heritage designing and delivering world-class heat transfer products for nearly every industry. It's bolstered by our worldwide network of manufacturing facilities that provide sales, service, and support. And it's ingrained in a process that has helped customers around the world for nearly a century and a half.

When you work with us, you'll find the performance of our technologies sets the bar for heat transfer products, and our relentless drive to find and create custom heat transfer solutions to meet any industry challenge sets us apart.



For more information about our heat transfer products, contact our API Heat Transfer sales representative or visit apiheattransfer.com or apiheattransfer.de

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